**vocabularies**

sweet

bitter

alive

dead

**Adjectives**

**Opposites**

beautiful

ugly

big

small

cheap

expensive

clean

dirty

curly

straight

difficult

easy

good

bad

early

late

fat

thin

full

empty

hot

cold

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| happy |  | sad/unhappy |

hardworking

lazy

modern

traditional

new

old

nice

nasty

intelligent

stupid

interesting

boring

light

heavy

polite

rude/impolite

poor

rich

quiet

noisy

right

wrong

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| safe |  | dangerous |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| short |  | long |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| small |  | big |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| soft |  | hard |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| single |  | married |

true

false

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| well |  | ill/unwell |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| For | Against |
| Pros | Cons |
| Advantages | Disadvantages |
| Gains | Losses |
| Blessings | Curses |
| On the one hand | On the other hand |

Look

## Look at = see

Look for = search for Look into = discuss

## Look after = take care of Look like = resemble

Couple : a husband and a wife Symbolized : represented Discussions : talks

Taking place : happening; occurred Radical : basic

Guard : protect Invasion : attack

Authorities : governments Tribesman : a member of a tribe Proud : feeling pleased and

satisfied Attempt : try

Brides : women who are about to get married or already newly got married

**Shocked *: surprised; wowed***

**Screaming *: crying* Trapped : kept Impressed *: affected* Escape : run away Resistance *: refusal***

**Teenager *: a person who is 13 through 19***

Sleepwalking : walk while still Sleeping

## Comfortable Uncomfortable Tolerant Intolerant

Legal Illegal

## Patient Impatient

Mature Immature

## Responsible Irresponsible

Rules for il-, im-, ir-:

## Il- : is used with words beginning with L Im- : is used with words beginning with P and M

Ir- : is used with words beginning with R

**- on your toes = to be careful and attracted**

* **overwhelmed = affected**
* **tips = advice**
* **opportunity = chance**
* **schedule = timetable**
* **nag = keep repeating and asking**
* **approaching = nearing**
* **flip side = less good side**

- **orientation = guidance**

* **Freshmen = new students**
* **anxious = worried**
* **wrap it up = finish = conclude**
* **potentials = opportunities = abilities**

### Countable Noun:

**It is a noun that we can count. A boy ===== boys**

### A car ===== cars

**…………………………………………**

### Uncountable Noun:

**It is a noun that we can not count. I received some information. (Correct) I received some informations. (Wrong)**

………………………………………………

**Uncountable nouns do not receive "a / an" before them, nor do they receive "s" at their ends.**

**I have got money. (Correct) I have got a money. (Wrong) I have got moneys. (Wrong)**

1. **Abstract Nouns: (friendship/marriage/love/divorce/ money/information/advice)**
2. **Liquids: (water/oil/milk/tea/juice)**
3. **Gases: (oxygen/nitrogen/helium)**
4. **Food (rice/macaroni/meat)**
5. **Minerals: (iron/silver/gold)**

Our Channel on telegram:

<https://t.me/joinchat/FLecrwvlq7vpRnlB>

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Countable** | **Uncountable** |
| **A few** | **A little** |
| **Few** | **Little** |
| **Many** | **Much** |
| **Several** | **Amount of** |
| **some/any/ plenty of / a lot of** | |

**Examples:**

**I bought a few books. I drank little water.**

# I read some news.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Word** | **Synonym** | **Antonym** |
| agreeable | pleasant | disagreeable |
| bold | brave | coward |
| cheap | inexpensive | expensive |
| cooperative | helpful | uncooperative |
| determined | Strong-minded | undetermined  hesitant |
| difficult | hard | easy |
| exciting | interesting | boring |
| excessive | extreme | moderate |
| exclusive | limited | inclusive |
| fat | obese | thin |
| formal | official | informal |
| intensive | concentrated | extensive |
| major | main | minor |
| normal | ordinary | abnormal |
| open | unlocked | locked – closed |
| patient | tolerant | impatient |
| questionable | doubtful | unquestionable |
| related | linked | unrelated |
| stupid | unintelligent | intelligent |
| thoughtful | considerate | selfish |

* **Confident (adj.); sure of one’s self**
* **Reinforce (v.); support**
* **Fundamentals (n.) basics; principles**
* **Citizenship (n.) belonging to a certain country**
* **Truthful (adj.) trustworthy**
* **Confessing (v.) admitting doing something**
* **Leading; pioneering**
* **Firm; company; business**
* **Candidates; applicants**
* **Multi-national; international**
* **Required; needed**
* **Vacancy; a place or a job that is available**
* **Quality Assurance/Quality Control**
* **Qualification requirements; education needs**
* **Meeting the above; be qualified for**
* **Preferably; it is preferred**
* **Fully-fledged; completely developed or qualified**
* **Administration; management**
* **Interpersonal; involving relationships with people**
* **Proficient; efficient; excellent**